

Workbook answer key

1 Where are you from?

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

2. A: What's your teacher's name?
 3. A: Where is your teacher from?
 4. A: What are your friends' names?
 5. A: What are your classmates like?
- Responses will vary.

Exercise 3

2. A: My name is Bill Matory.
B: Nice to meet you, Bill.
3. A: Hello. I'm a new student here.
B: Welcome.
4. A: I'm sorry. What's your name again?
B: Eun-ha Park.
5. A: How do you spell your first name?
B: A-K-I-R-A.
6. A: What do people call you?
B: Everyone calls me Angie.

Exercise 4

2. Agent: What's your last name?
Silvia: My last name's Garcia.
3. Agent: Who's that?
Silvia: That's my husband.
4. Agent: What's his name?
Silvia: His name is Gustavo.
5. Agent: Where are you from?
Silvia: We're from Venezuela.
6. Agent: Who are they?
Silvia: They're my children.

Exercise 5

2. I'm from Barcelona, Spain. It is a beautiful city.
3. Excuse me. What's your last name again?
4. They're my classmates. Their names are Jill and Tae-min.
5. My name is Naoko. Please call me Nao.
6. This is Ellen's husband. His name is Tim.
7. My parents are on vacation. They are in Australia.
8. We have English at 10:00. Our classroom number is 108-C.

Exercise 6

Amber: Who are the men over there, Ethan?
Ethan: Oh, they are/re on my baseball team. Let me introduce you. Hi, Pablo, this is Amber Fox.
Pablo: Nice to meet you, Amber.
Amber: Nice to meet you, too. Where are you from?
Pablo: I am/m from Cuba.
Ethan: And this is Marco. He is/s from Brazil.
Lisa: Hi, Marco.

Exercise 7

A

Name	Where from	Languages	Sports
1. Rafael	Puebla, Mexico	Spanish, French	volleyball
2. Fatima	Tunis, Tunisia	Arabic and French	no sports
3. Su-yin	Wuhan, China	English and Chinese	volleyball
4. Arun	Chennai, India	Hindi and English	soccer

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

Stacey: Hello, I'm Stacey.
Omar: Hi, Stacey. I'm Omar. How are you?
Stacey: Pretty good, thanks. Are you a student here?
Omar: Yes, I am. I'm an exchange student from Egypt.
Stacey: Welcome. Do you like it here? What's your favorite subject?
Omar: I really like biology.
Stacey: Oh, really? Is Ben Jones in your class?
Omar: Yes, he is. We're in Biology 300. Is he your friend?
Stacey: No, he's my brother! Actually, I have to go meet him now. Nice to meet you, Omar.
Omar: You, too. Talk to you later.

Exercise 9

Alex: Hello. I'm Alex Robles. And this is my sister Celia.
Paola: Hi. I'm Paola Vieira.
Celia: Are you from South America, Paola?
Paola: Yes, I am. I'm from Brazil. Where are you both from?
Alex: We're from Puerto Rico.
Paola: Are you from San Juan?
Celia: No, we aren't/we're not. We're from Ponce. By the way, are you in English 101?
Paola: No, I'm not. I'm in English 102.

Exercise 10

2. A: What's your favorite school subject?
B: My favorite school subject is history.
3. A: Are you from Germany?
B: No, we're not from Germany. We're from Switzerland.
4. A: Do you like your [literature] class?
B: Yes, it's an interesting class.
5. A: Are Mary and Yuka in your class?
B: Yes, Mary and Yuka are in my class.
6. A: What's Ryan like?
B: Ryan is funny and friendly.
7. A: Is Ms. Rogers your English teacher?
B: No, Ms. Rogers isn't my English teacher. She's my math teacher.

Exercise 11

	Hello	Good-bye
1. How are you?	✓	
2. See you tomorrow.		✓
3. Good night.		✓
4. Good morning.	✓	
5. Talk to you later.		✓
6. How's it going?	✓	
7. Have a good day.		✓
8. What's up?	✓	

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

1. Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
2. Yes, he/she is. or No, he's/she's not./No, he/she isn't.
3. Yes, it is. or No, it's not./No, it isn't.
4. Yes, it is. or No, it's not./No, it isn't.
5. Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
6. Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

2 What do you do?

Exercise 1

2. c
3. e
4. a
5. f
6. b

Exercise 2

2. She's a cook. She cooks food. She works in a restaurant.
3. She's a math teacher. She teaches math to students. She works in a school.
4. He's a taxi driver. He drives a car. He takes people to places they want to go.

Exercise 3

2. She's **an** office manager. She works for **a** large company. It's **an** interesting job.
3. He works in **a** restaurant. He's **a** server. He's also **a** part-time student. He takes **a** business class in the evening.
4. She works for **a** travel company. She arranges tours. She's **a** travel agent.
5. He has **a** difficult job. He's **a** flight attendant. He works on **an** airplane.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

Tiffany: What does your brother do, exactly?

Kate: He works for the city. He's a firefighter.

Tiffany: How does he like it?

Kate: It's an interesting job. He likes it very much.

But he works long hours. And what do you do?

Tiffany: I'm a student. I study geography.

Kate: Oh, really? Where do you to go to school?

Tiffany: I go to Matthews University. My brother goes there, too.

Kate: Really? And what does he study?

Tiffany: He studies graphic design.

Kate: That sounds interesting.

Exercise 6

Tom: Where do you work?

Ray: I work for Brady Corporation.

Tom: And what do you do there?

Ray: I'm an accountant.

Tom: An accountant? How do you like it?

Ray: I like numbers, so it's a great job. And what do you do?

Tom: I'm a teacher.

Ray: Really? What do you teach?

Tom: I teach accounting!

Exercise 7

1. He is a flight attendant.
2. He works on the international flight from Miami to Recife, Brazil.
3. He carries his dictionary everywhere he goes.
4. She is a security guard.
5. She works at Matthews University.
6. The hardest part of her job is when she has to stop people from breaking the rules.

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Where does he work?
3. When does he go to work?
4. How does he like his job?

Exercise 9

Everyone knows Patricio at the hospital. Patricio is a part-time nurse. He works at night on weekends. On Saturdays and Sundays, Patricio sleeps most of the day and wakes up a little before nine in the evening, usually at 8:45 or 8:50. He has breakfast very late, around 9:30 or 10:00 P.M.! He watches television until eleven o'clock, and then starts work at midnight. Early in the morning, usually around 5:00 A.M., he leaves work, has a little snack, goes home, goes to bed, and sleeps late. It's a perfect schedule for Patricio. He's a pre-med student on weekdays at a local college.

Exercise 10

2. Stella goes to bed after midnight.
3. Bonnie gets up early in the morning.
4. What does your sister do?
5. Roland starts work at 8:00 A.M.
6. My brother works in a bookstore. He sells books and magazines.
7. The Havana Garden restaurant serves good Cuban food.
8. Dan does his school work on his new computer.
9. Nunu writes about 30 emails a day.
10. David is a receptionist. He answers the phone and greets people.
11. Miguel works in a restaurant.

Exercise 11

2. What does he do?
3. She cares for people's pets.
4. He goes to the university.
5. She stays up late.
6. He works part-time.

Exercise 12

1. Larry's Diner needs servers. Work during the day or at night, weekdays or weekends, full-time or part-time. Call (901) 555-1977.
2. Interesting job for a language student. Take people on tours. Evenings only. Need good English and Japanese skills. Email Brenda at Brenda44@cup.org.
3. We need a great office manager! Work Monday through Friday, no weekends. Start work at 9:00 in the morning.

3 How much are these?

Exercise 1

James: Look at those pants, Linda.

Linda: Which ones?

James: The yellow ones over there. They're nice.

Linda: Yes. But I don't really like yellow.

James: Hmm. Well, what about that sweater? It's perfect for you.

Linda: Which one?

James: This blue one.

Linda: Well, I like it, but it's expensive.

James: Hey, let me buy it for you. It's a present!

Linda: Oh, James. Thank you very much.

Exercise 2

2. A: How much are those glasses over there?

B: They're \$87.

3. A: How much are these sneakers right here?

B: They're \$79.99.

4. A: How much is that cat over there?

B: That's my cat, and he's not for sale!

Exercise 3

2. gloves
3. parties
4. boys
5. ties
6. boxes
7. scarves
8. blouses
9. T-shirts
10. hairbrushes
11. computers
12. dresses

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. Shirley: I like those earrings over there.

Clerk: Which ones?

Shirley: The small gold ones.

Clerk: They're \$399.

Shirley: Oh, they're expensive!

2. George: Excuse me. How much are those pants?

Clerk: They're only \$65.

George: And how much is this shirt?

Clerk: Which one? They're all different.

George: This green one.

Clerk: It's \$47.

3. Clerk: Good afternoon.

Martina: Oh, hi. How much is this watch?

Clerk: It's \$195.

Martina: And how much is that one?

Clerk: It's \$255.

Martina: Oh, really? Well, thanks anyway.

Exercise 6

Cotton	Gold	Leather	Plastic	Silk	Wool
gloves	bracelet	belt	bracelet	gloves	boots
jacket	button	boots	button	jacket	gloves
pants	necklace	gloves	hairbrush	pants	jacket
shirt	ring	jacket	ring	shirt	pants

Exercise 7

1. A: Hey, look at these silver earrings! They're nice. And they're cheaper than those gold earrings.

B: But they're smaller than the gold ones.

A: Well, yeah. The gold ones are bigger than the silver ones. But four hundred dollars is a lot of money!

2. A: This leather coat is more attractive than the wool one.

B: Yes, but the wool one is warmer.

3. A: This orange shirt is an interesting color!

B: Yes, but the color is prettier than the design.

A: The design isn't bad.

B: I think the pattern on that gray shirt is better than the pattern on this orange one.

4. A: These cotton dresses are nice.

B: Yes, but the silk ones are nicer.

A: They're also more expensive.

Exercise 8

Clothing	Electronics	Jewelry
boots	MP3 player	bracelet
dress	tablet	earrings
pants	television	necklace
T-shirt	smartphone	ring

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

2. I like the . . . more.

3. I like the . . . more.

4. I prefer the . . . gloves.

5. I like the . . . ones better.

Exercise 10

A

1. b

2. d

3. a

4. c

B

1. True

2. True

3. False

4. False

C

Answers will vary.

4 Do you play the guitar?

Exercise 1

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. Hope Solo is an athlete.
2. Fall Out Boy are a pop group.
3. Chris Hemsworth is an actor.
4. Luke Bryan is a singer.

Exercise 4

1. Ken: Do you like pop music, Janet?
Janet: Yes, I like it a lot. I'm a big fan of Beyoncé.
Ken: Oh, does she play the guitar?
Janet: No, she doesn't, but she's a great dancer.
2. Alice: What kind of music do your parents like, Jack?
Jack: They like country music.
Alice: Who do they like? Jason Aldean?
Jack: No, they don't like him very much. They prefer Carrie Underwood.
3. Harold: Kelly, who's your favorite female singer? Do you like Selena Gomez?
Kelly: No, I don't. I can't stand her. I like Etana.
Harold: I don't know her. What kind of music does she sing?
Kelly: She sings reggae. She's really great!

Exercise 5

Answers to questions will vary.

1. What kinds of movies do you like? I like . . .
2. What is your favorite movie? My favorite . . .
3. What kinds of movies do you dislike? I dislike . . .
4. What kinds of TV shows do you like? I like . . .
5. Who is your favorite actor or actress? My favorite . . .
6. What is your favorite song? My favorite . . .
7. What is your favorite rock band? My favorite . . .
8. What is your favorite video game? My favorite . . .

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

listen to	play	watch
music	the drums	a basketball game
R&B	the guitar	a movie
the radio	the piano	videos

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

A

1. *Ahead of Time*: science fiction
2. *House of Laughs*: comedy
3. *Coming Up for Air*: crime thriller

B

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. *future*, travel, century, time, adventures
2. different, funny, laugh, funnier
3. action, catch, thief, gold, surprise

Exercise 9

2. A: Do you like jazz music?
B: I can't stand it.
3. A: There's a soccer game tonight.
B: Great. Let's go.
4. A: Would you like to see a movie this weekend?
B: That sounds great!

Exercise 10

A

Accept?	Yes	No
2. Thanks, but I don't really like animated films.		✓
3. That sounds great. Where is it?	✓	
4. I'd love to, but I have to work until midnight.		✓
5. Thanks. I'd really like to. When do you want to meet?	✓	

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

1. Eva: Do you like pop music, Anita?
Anita: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.
Eva: There's a Justin Bieber concert on Friday. Would you like to go with me?
Anita: Yes, I'd love to! Thanks.
2. Marco: There's a baseball game on TV tonight. Would you like to come over and watch it?
Tony: I'd like to, but I have to study tonight.
Marco: Well, do you like basketball?
Tony: Yes, I do. I love it!
Marco: There's a game on TV tomorrow at 3:00. Would you like to watch that with me?
Tony: I'd love to. Thanks!

Exercise 12

2. Chad can't stand country music.
3. I love soap operas!
4. Celia isn't/is not a fan of new age music.
5. Would you like to go to a soccer match?

5 What an interesting family!

Exercise 1

Males Females

brother	aunt
father	daughter
husband	mother
nephew	niece
son	sister
uncle	wife

Exercise 2

Jan: You look tired, Monica. Are you studying late at night these days?

Monica: No, I'm not. My brother and sister are staying with me right now. They keep me up late every night.

Jan: Really, both of them? What are they doing this summer? Are they taking classes, too?

Monica: No, they aren't. My brother is on vacation now, but he is looking for a part-time job here.

Jan: What about your sister? Is she working?

Monica: Yes, she is. She has a part-time job at the university. What about you, Jan? Are you in school this summer?

Jan: Yes, I am. I'm studying two languages.

Monica: Oh, are you taking Korean and Spanish again?

Jan: Well, I'm taking Korean again, but now I'm starting Portuguese classes.

Monica: Really? That's exciting!

Exercise 3

- Ann is John's wife.
- My aunt is a teacher.
- We have a son and a daughter.
- My mother-in-law is from Mexico.
- Brooke is Willie and Mabel's granddaughter.

Exercise 4

Kathy: Are you still living in Miami, Martin?

Martin: No, I'm not. I'm living in Singapore now.

Kathy: Wow! Do you like it?

Martin: Yes, I do. I like it a lot.

Kathy: And is your brother still working in Seoul?

Martin: Yes, he is. He loves it there.

Kathy: And how about your parents? Are they still living in Florida?

Martin: No, they aren't. They're living in Atlanta now. How about you and your family, Kathy? Are you still living here?

Kathy: Yes, we are. We really love Miami.

Exercise 5

- This is my cousin Martin. He lives in Houston, but he is visiting/s visiting Peru this summer. He is taking/s taking cooking classes there.
- And these are my parents. They are working/re working in Paris. They are/re on vacation right now.
- Here's a photo of my grandparents. They are not working/aren't working now. They are/re retired.
- This is my sister-in-law, Amanda. She wants to start her own company. She is studying/s studying business in Australia right now.
- And this is my nephew, George. He goes to high school. He likes history, but he does not like/doesn't like chemistry.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

B

- False. "Boomerang kids" are college graduates who go back to live in their parents' home.
- True.
- False. College graduates who live at home are trying to save money for the future.
- True.
- False. Parents want their kids to help around the house.
- False. Parents and kids have different ideas about rules and expectations, and this causes tension.

Exercise 8

- all
- nearly all
- most
- many
- some
- few
- no

Exercise 9

- Most *children go to public schools*. Few children go to private schools.
- Many young people go to college after they finish high school. Some young people look for work.
- Not many people over 65 like to play soccer. A lot of people over 65 like to spend time on a hobby. Nearly all people over 65 like to talk to family and friends.

Exercise 10

In my country, some couples get married fairly young. Not many marriages break up, and nearly all divorced people remarry. Elderly couples often live at home and take care of their grandchildren.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

6 How often do you run?

Exercise 1

Sports	Fitness activities
baseball	jogging
basketball	Pilates
football	walking
soccer	weight training
volleyball	yoga

Exercise 2

- Does Ryan ever do yoga?
- How often do you go swimming?
- I almost never go jogging.
- They hardly ever play basketball.
- What do you usually do on Sundays?

Exercise 3

- A: What do you usually do after work?
B: Well, I usually do martial arts or watch TV after work.
- A: Do you ever play sports on weekends?
B: Yes, I sometimes play sports on weekends – usually soccer.
- A: How often do you exercise?
B: I don't exercise very often at all.
- A: Do you ever go to the gym on Saturdays?
B: No, I never go to the gym on Saturdays.
- A: How often do you go jogging?
B: I usually go jogging four times a week.

Exercise 4

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

- Kelly: What time do you go swimming *in* the morning?
Neil: I always go swimming **at** 7:00. How about you, Kelly?
Kelly: I usually go swimming **around** noon. I swim **for** about 30 minutes.
Neil: And do you also play sports *in* your free time?
Kelly: No, I usually go out **with** my classmates. What about you?
Neil: I go to the gym **on** Mondays and Wednesdays. And sometimes I go jogging **on** weekends.
Kelly: Wow! You really like to stay in shape.

Exercise 6

- How often do you do martial arts?
- I like to stay in shape. I play sports every day.
- Jeff does weight training every evening. He lifts 50-pound weights.
- Arturo goes jogging twice a week. He usually runs about three miles.
- Miho often watches TV in the evening.
- Maria is on the soccer team at her high school. She's good at passing the ball.
- Judy never goes swimming when the water is cold.
- Kyle often goes bike riding on weekends.
- I run on the treadmill at the gym three times a week.
- In Canada, many people like to play ice hockey outside in the winter.

Exercise 7

A

Answers will vary.

B

	Capoeira	Hurling	Bashi
1. hit a ball backwards			✓
2. run very fast		✓	
3. know what your opponent is thinking	✓		
4. get a ball in a net		✓	
5. move with music	✓		
6. hit a ball over a net			✓

Exercise 8

- A: How long do you spend on the golf course?
B: About four hours.
- A: And how well do you play?
B: I'm about average.
- A: How good are you at other sports?
B: Not very good, actually.

Exercise 9

- A: How good are you at playing football?
B: I'm pretty good at it. I'm on the school team.
- A: How often do you go for a walk?
B: Almost every day. I really enjoy it.
- A: How (well) do you like baseball?
B: Baseball? Pretty well, I guess. Yeah, I like it a lot.
- A: How long do you spend jogging? / How much time do you spend jogging?
B: I spend about an hour jogging.

Exercise 10

- Tamara doesn't exercise very often.
- Patty tries to stay in shape.
- Ricardo often works out at the gym.
- I always go jogging after work.
- How well do you play tennis?

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

7 We went dancing!

Exercise 1

A

2. played
3. invited
4. arrived
5. studied
6. hurried
7. traveled
8. washed
9. looked

B

2. do
3. meet
4. see
5. sleep
6. spend
7. drive
8. go

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

2. I met a famous artist.
3. I bought a new pair of jeans.
4. We liked the movie a lot./We liked it a lot.
5. They spent their vacation in the country./They spent it in the country.
6. We got home a little after 1:00.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

- A: How did you spend the weekend?
- B: I spent the weekend with my sisters.
- A: What did you do (on Saturday)?
- B: Well, on Saturday, we went shopping.
- A: That sounds like fun! What did you buy?
- B: I bought a new pair of shoes and a new purse.
- A: Where did you go on Sunday?
- B: We went to an amusement park.
- A: Oh, how did you like it?
- B: We had a great time. In fact, we stayed there all day.
- A: Really? What time did you get home?
- B: We got home very late, around midnight.

Exercise 5

2. A: Beth left work at 2:00 yesterday afternoon. Did you go home early, too?
B: No, I didn't. I worked all day until six o'clock.
3. A: I watched TV all weekend. Did you spend the weekend at home, too?
B: No, I didn't. I went out with friends.
4. A: I saw you and Amy at the library on Saturday. Did you work together on Sunday, too?
B: No, we didn't. We finished the project on Saturday.
5. A: Giovanni drove me to work yesterday morning. Did you drive to work?
B: No, I didn't. I took the bus.
6. A: Sandy went to the baseball game last night. Did you and Martin go to the game?
B: No, we didn't. We watched it on TV.

Exercise 6

2. c
3. b
4. e
5. a
6. d

Exercise 7

A

Olivia went to Bangkok for the first time.

B

	Joseph	Olivia
2. visited the floating market		✓
3. bought fruit	✓	✓
4. saw some historic ruins		✓
5. traveled on the river	✓	
6. loved the food the most	✓	
7. enjoyed everything		✓

Exercise 8

- A: How was your vacation in Thailand, Rich?
- B: It was great. I really enjoyed it.
- A: How long were you there?
- B: We were there for two weeks.
- A: Were you in Bangkok the whole time?
- B: No, we weren't. We were in the mountains for a few days.
- A: And how was the weather? Was it good?
- B: No, it wasn't good at all! In fact, it was terrible. The city was very hot, and the mountains were cold and rainy!

Exercise 9

- A: How was your vacation in South America?
- B: It was a great trip. I really enjoyed Brazil and Argentina.
- A: How long were you in Brazil?
- B: I was in Brazil for ten days.
- A: And how long were you in Argentina?
- B: For about eight days.
- A: Wow, that's a long time! How was the weather?
- B: It was hot and sunny the whole time.
- A: And what was the best part?
- B: It was definitely the beaches in Brazil. Oh, and we learned the tango in Argentina!

Exercise 10

1. We took a trip to Egypt last summer.
2. My brothers played video games at home all weekend.
3. I worked really hard in Germany last week. I was there on business.
4. I'm sorry I was late. I had to make a phone call.
5. I stayed home last night and did the laundry.

Exercise 11

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

8 How's the neighborhood?

Exercise 1

A

2. college campus
3. gas station
4. grocery store
5. hair salon
6. movie theater
7. post office
8. shopping mall
9. Wi-Fi hot spot

B

2. A: I want to buy some new clothes. Is there a shopping mall near here?
B: No, there isn't, but there's one in Center City.
3. A: I need to mail this package. Is there a post office around here?
B: Yes, there's one next to the bank.
4. A: I want to see a movie tonight. Is there a movie theater around here?
B: Yes, there's one in the shopping mall.
5. A: We need some gas. Are there any gas stations on this street?
B: No, there aren't, but there are a couple on Second Avenue.
6. A: We need to buy some cereal and some apples. Is there a grocery store near here?
B: Yes, there's one near the gym on Brown Street.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

3. There's a laundromat on the corner of 1st Street and Oak in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a hospital.
4. There's a grocery store on Elm between 1st Street and 2nd Street in Riverside, but there isn't one in Springfield.
5. There's a restaurant on the corner of Oak and 3rd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a drugstore.
6. There's a bank on the corner of Oak and 2nd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a department store.
7. There's a post office next to the hotel on 3rd Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a movie theater.
8. There's a gas station on the corner of 2nd Street and Elm in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside.
9. There are houses between 3rd Street and 4th Street in Springfield, but there aren't any in Riverside. There are apartments.
10. There's a hair salon on 4th Street in Springfield, but there isn't one in Riverside. There's a coffee shop.

Exercise 3

2. Yes. There's one on the corner of Lincoln Street and 3rd Avenue.
3. There's one across from the gas station on 2nd Avenue.
4. Yes. There's one on Lincoln Street near the gym.
5. Yes. There's one between the gym and the hotel.
6. Yes. There's one in the hotel on 2nd Avenue.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

A

Charles would like to live in a small town.
Arlene would like to live downtown.

B

	Advantages	Disadvantages
Downtown	convenient near shopping center near bus station safe	noisy streets full of people terrible traffic parking is a problem
Small town	nice great square social events music on summer evenings safe place to raise children	no privacy everyone knows what you're doing not many interesting people too quiet not enough action

C

Answers will vary.

D

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Count nouns	Noncount nouns
bank	crime
hospital	noise
library	parking
people	pollution
school	traffic
theater	water

Exercise 7

2. How many buses are there? There aren't any./There are none.
3. How much traffic is there? There's a lot.
4. How many bicycles are there? There are many./There are a lot.
5. How many police officers are there? There are a few.
6. How much crime is there? There isn't any./There is none.

Exercise 8

Andrea: Are there any coffee shops around here, Carlos?

Carlos: Sure. There are a lot. There's a coffee shop across from the Daily Market, but it's expensive.

Andrea: Well, are there any others?

Carlos: Yeah, there are a few. There's a nice one near here. It's called Morning Joe.

Andrea: That's perfect! Where is it, exactly?

Carlos: It's on Third Avenue, between the National Bank and the Chinese restaurant.

Andrea: So let's go!

Exercise 9

1. I'm going to the grocery store to get some food.
2. We're taking a long drive. We need to stop at the gas station.
3. I live on the 8th floor of my apartment building.
4. Our apartment is in the center of the city. We live downtown.

9 What does she look like?

Exercise 1

2. curly / straight
3. short / tall
4. long / short
5. elderly / young

Exercise 2

A

2. fairly long
3. good-looking
4. middle-aged
5. dark brown

B

2. A: What does he look like?
B: He's good-looking.
3. A: What color is his hair?
B: It's dark brown.
4. A: How long is his hair?
B: It's fairly long.
5. A: How old is he?
B: He's middle-aged.

Exercise 3

Marta: Let's find Arturo. I need to talk to him.

Alli: What does he look like?

Marta: He's very handsome, with curly brown hair.

Alli: And how long is his hair?/how long is it?

Marta: It's medium length.

Alli: How tall is he?/Is he tall?

Marta: He's fairly tall.

Alli: And how old is he?

Marta: He's in his early twenties.

Alli: What is he wearing?/What does he usually wear?

Marta: Well, he usually wears jeans.

Alli: I think I see him over there. Is that him?

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. He isn't young. He's elderly. He doesn't have curly hair. He's bald.
2. Her hair isn't long. It's short. She isn't wearing sneakers. She's wearing boots.
3. She isn't/She's not tall. She's short. She isn't wearing a scarf and a skirt. She's wearing a jacket and pants.

Exercise 6

Formal	Casual
dress	boots
high heels	cap
jewelry	jeans
necktie	shorts
shirt	sneakers
suit	T-shirt

Exercise 7

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

2. Angela is the one talking to the man.
3. Li Na is the young woman carrying a jacket.
4. Tiffany and Matt are the ones wearing sunglasses.
5. Rodrigo is the short man wearing a suit and tie.

Exercise 8

2. Eduardo is the one standing behind the couch.
3. Keith and Lauren are the ones eating pizza.
4. Jennifer is the woman sitting on the couch.
5. Ken is the man with the short black hair.

Exercise 9

2. A: Which ones are the servers? Who are the servers?
B: They're the ones in the red polo shirts. They're the ones wearing red polo shirts.
3. A: Which one is Naomi? Who's Naomi?
B: She's the one on the couch next to Lisa. She's the one sitting next to Lisa.

Exercise 10

Ruby: I'm glad you brought me to this party, Bill. I'm looking for someone here named Jeff.

Bill: Yeah, I don't know too many people here. But let's try to find him. Is he one of those guys playing football? What about the guy with black hair and wearing the dark T-shirt?

Ruby: Hmm, no. That's not Jeff.

Bill: How about the one using the music system over there, in the white T-shirt.

Ruby: No, I know him. That's Ken.

Bill: Hmm. Oh, is that Jeff sitting at the table and talking to the two women? It looks like they're already eating.

Ruby: No, not him, either. Gee, I wonder if Jeff even came to the party?

Bill: Well, he can't be the chef, right? The guy cooking vegetables at the grill?

Ruby: That's him! Hey, Jeff!

Exercise 11

2. A: Where's Samantha?
B: She couldn't make it.
3. A: Is Avery the one wearing glasses?
B: That's right.
4. A: How tall is she?
B: Pretty short.

10 Have you ever been there?

Exercise 1

2. e
3. h
4. b
5. i
6. d
7. j
8. f
9. c
10. a

Exercise 2

2. A: How many times have you gone to the gym this month?
B: Actually, not at all. Let's go later today!
3. A: How many phone calls have you made today?
B: I made two calls – both to you!
4. A: Have you done your homework yet?
B: Yes, I have. I did it after class.
5. A: Have you eaten at the new Italian restaurant?
B: Yes, we already have. It's very good but a little expensive.
6. A: How long have you had those boots?
B: I bought them on Monday.

Exercise 3

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

2. I have been a teacher for several years.
3. I haven't had this much fun since I was a kid!
4. I'm so sleepy. I've been awake since 4:00 this morning.
5. Kyoko was an exchange student in Peru for a whole semester.
6. Marcus has lived in Dubai since 2010.
7. How are you? I haven't seen you since high school.
8. Where have you been? I've been here for over an hour!
9. Mr. and Mrs. Lopez have been married for nearly 50 years.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

A

The first blogger went to Mexico City. She wanted to get a better look at a statue behind some ropes.

The second blogger went to Athens. He wanted to go for a walk before dinner.

B

- 1 and 2 went to a foreign country
- 1 got lost
- 1 and 2 got help from someone
- 2 stayed at a hotel
- 1 went underground
- 1 and 2 made a mistake
- 2 went on the trip alone

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

2. A: Have you ever seen a rugby match?
B: Actually, I saw a rugby match last week on TV. It was awesome!
3. A: Have you ever eaten sushi?
B: Yes, I love sushi.
4. A: Have you ever been to Houston?
B: No, I haven't. But my uncle lives in Houston.
5. A: Have you ever visited an amusement park?
B: Yes, I visited an amusement park last month.
6. A: Have you ever been camping?
B: No, I haven't. I don't think I would like camping.
7. A: Have you ever ridden a motorcycle?
B: Yes, I have. I once rode my aunt's motorcycle.

Exercise 8

Answers will vary

Exercise 9

- A: Have you ever lost anything valuable?
B: Yes, I lost my cell phone last month.
A: Have you found it yet?
B: No. Actually, I've already bought a new one. Look!
A: Oh, that's nice. Where did you buy it?
B: I got it at the mall last weekend. What about you? Have you ever lost anything valuable?
A: Well, I left my leather jacket in a coffee shop a couple of months ago.
B: Oh, no! Did you go back and look for it?
A: Well, I called them, but it was gone.

Exercise 10

2. A: Are you having a good time?
B: Yes, really good.
3. A: How long did Theresa stay at the party?
B: For two hours.
4. A: Have you had breakfast?
B: Yes, I've already eaten.
5. A: How many times has Tony lost his keys?
B: Twice.
6. A: Do you want to see that new movie?
B: Sure. I hear it's great.
7. A: Have you been here long?
B: No, just a few minutes.
8. A: Have you seen Sara today?
B: Yes, I saw her this morning.

11 It's a really nice city.

Exercise 1

- Chicago has amazing skyscrapers right next to a gorgeous lake. It's a really beautiful city.
- My hometown is not an exciting place. The nightlife there is pretty boring.
- Some parts of our city are fairly dangerous. It's not very safe late at night.
- The streets in this city are always full of people, cars, and buses. It's a very crowded city.

Exercise 2

A: What's your hometown like?

B: My hometown? It's a pretty nice place, and the people are very friendly.

A: Is it big?

B: No, it's fairly small, but it's not too small.

A: What's the weather like?

B: The winter is wet and really cold. It's very nice in the summer, though.

A: Is the nightlife exciting?

B: No! It's really boring. There are no good restaurants or nightclubs.

Exercise 3

- Dubai is a very nice place. The summers are terribly hot, though.
- Hong Kong is an exciting city, and it's a fun place to sightsee.
- My hometown has some great restaurants, but it's not a good place for shopping.
- Our hometown is somewhat ugly. It has some beautiful old homes, however.

Exercise 4

- Restaurants are very cheap in Ecuador. (no change)
- ✓ Brisbane is **a** clean city.
- The buildings in Florence are really beautiful. (no change)
- Apartments are very expensive in Hong Kong. (no change)
- ✓ Sapporo is **a** very cold city in the winter.
- Beijing's museums are really excellent. (no change)
- ✓ Mumbai is **an** exciting place to visit.

Exercise 5

Paris is France's biggest city. It is a very lively city with an interesting history. It is a city of interesting buildings and churches, and it has many beautiful parks. It also has some of the best museums in the world. Paris has nice weather most of the year, but it is pretty cold in the winter. It is a popular city with foreign tourists and has millions of visitors a year. The city is famous for its fashion and has many excellent stores. Paris has convenient trains and buses that cross the city, so it is easy for tourists to get around.

Exercise 6

A

Seoul is in South Korea.

Quito is in Ecuador.

Rabat is in Morocco.

B

City	Date founded	Population	Attractions
Seoul	18 BCE	10.5 million	115 museums, many monuments, parks and music festivals
Quito	1534	2.6 million	downtown center, walking in the mountains, visit a volcano
Rabat	1146	580,000	the music festival Mawazine, the Kasbah fortress, outdoor markets

C

- Seoul and Rabat have music festivals.
- Rabat is the capital city with the smallest population.
- Seoul is the oldest capital city.
- Ecuador has the capital city with the highest altitude.

Exercise 7

- You shouldn't stay near the airport. It's too noisy.
- You shouldn't miss the museum. It has some new exhibits.
- You can take a bus tour of the city if you like.
- You shouldn't walk alone at night. It's too dangerous.
- You can get a taxi if you're out late.

Exercise 8

A: I'm taking my vacation in Japan. What should I do there?

B: You shouldn't miss Kyoto, the old capital city. There are a lot of beautiful old buildings. For example, you should see the Ryoanji Temple.

A: Sounds great. Hakone is very popular, too. Should I go there?

B: Yes, you should. It's very interesting, and the hot springs are fantastic.

A: Should I take a lot of money with me?

B: No, you shouldn't. You can use the ATMs in Japan.

A: So when should I go there?

B: In the spring or the fall. You can see the cherry blossoms or the fall colors.

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

- You shouldn't miss the new aquarium.
- Apartments are extremely expensive in my country.
- This neighborhood is very quiet.
- When is a good time to visit the city?

12 It's important to get rest.

Exercise 1

A

2. go to bed and rest
3. put it under cold water
4. take some pain medicine
5. apply anti-itch cream
6. use some ointment

B

- A: What should you do for a bad cold?
 B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to go to bed and rest.
- A: What should you do for a burn?
 B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to put it under cold water.
- A: What should you do for a headache?
 B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to take some pain medicine.
- A: What should you do for an insect bite?
 B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to apply anti-itch cream.
- A: What should you do for sore muscles?
 B: It's important/It's sometimes helpful/It's a good idea to use some ointment.

Exercise 2

2. For a sore throat, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to talk too much.
3. For a burn, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to put ice on it.
4. For insomnia, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to drink coffee at night.
5. For a fever, it's important/it's a good idea/it's sometimes helpful not to get out of bed.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

A

Laughter has important health benefits for your body.

B

1. True
2. True
3. False
4. True
5. False

C

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

A

Bottle	Box	Tube	Can
eyedrops	herbal tea	anti-itch cream	insect spray
pain medicine	bandages	muscle ointment	shaving cream

B

2. He should buy a bottle of pain medicine.
3. She should buy a tube of muscle ointment.
4. She should buy a can of insect spray/a tube of anti-itch cream.
5. He should buy a box of bandages.
6. She should buy a tube of anti-itch cream.
7. He should buy a can of shaving cream.
8. She should buy a bottle of eyedrops.

Exercise 6

1. *Pharmacist:* Can I help you?
Customer: Yes. Can I have a bottle of pain medicine?
Pharmacist: Here you are.
Customer: And what do you have for a sunburn?
Pharmacist: I suggest this lotion.
Customer: Thanks.
2. *Pharmacist:* Hi. Can I help you?
Customer: Yes. Could I have something for sore muscles?
Pharmacist: Sure. Try this ointment.
Customer: Thanks. And what do you suggest for the flu?
Pharmacist: Try some of these tablets. They really work.
Customer: OK, thanks. I'll take them. And could I have a box of tissues?
Pharmacist: Sure. Here you are.

Exercise 7

- A: Wow, you don't look very good! Do you feel OK?
 B: No, I think I'm getting a cold. What should I do for it?
 A: You should stay at home and go to bed.
 B: You're probably right. I've got a really bad cough, too.
 A: Try drinking some hot tea with honey. It really helps.
 B: Anything else?
 A: Yeah, I suggest you get a big box of tissues!

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

13 What would you like?

Exercise 1

2. A: I really like Mexican food.
B: So do I.
3. A: I'm in the mood for Italian food.
B: I am, too.
4. A: I can't stand spicy food.
B: Neither can I.
5. A: I don't like greasy food very much.
B: I don't either.
6. A: I want to eat healthy food for lunch.
B: I do, too.

Exercise 2

A

Answers will vary.

B

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

A

1. Carlota: Fantastic!! (★★★★★)
2. Adam: Awful! (★)
3. Luka: Pretty good. (★★★)

B

	Carlota	Luka	Luka's wife	Adam
Ordered:	grilled salmon with baby asparagus and baked potato	sushi with rice and a cucumber salad, chocolate cake	lamb curry with spicy vegetables and garlic bread, chocolate cake	quinoa burger and almond milkshake
Problems:	no	yes	yes	yes
Recommends:	yes	yes	yes	no

Exercise 4

2. sushi
3. ice cream
4. pork
5. bread
6. a cookie

Exercise 5

Server: May I take your order?
Customer: Yes, I'll have the salmon.
Server: What kind of dressing would you like on your salad – French, blue cheese, or vinaigrette?
Customer: I'd like French, please.
Server: And would you like something to drink?
Customer: Yes, I'll have iced coffee.
Server: With milk and sugar?
Customer: Yes, please.
Server: Anything else?
Customer: No, thank you. That'll be all.

Exercise 6

2. A: Would you like soup or salad?
B: I'd like soup, please.
3. A: What would you like on your pizza?
B: I'll have pepperoni.
4. A: Would you like anything to drink?
B: No, thanks.
5. A: What flavor ice cream would you like?
B: Vanilla, please.
6. A: Would you like anything else?
B: That'll be all, thanks.

Exercise 7

2. In a restaurant, the server takes your order.
3. Many people like dressing on their salad.
4. Some people rarely cook with spices. They prefer food to be bland.
5. Strawberry is a popular ice cream flavor.

Exercise 8

Maria: I feel tired tonight. I really don't want to cook.
Courtney: Neither do I. Let's order out. Do you like Chinese food?
Maria: It's delicious! I like it a lot!
Courtney: I do, too. It's my favorite kind of food. Let's call Beijing Express for home delivery.
Maria: Great idea! Their food is always good. I eat there a lot.
Courtney: So do I. Well, what would you like tonight?
Maria: I'm in the mood for some soup.
Courtney: So am I. And I think I'll have orange chicken and fried rice.
Maria: OK, let's order. Oh, wait. They don't take credit cards, and I don't have any cash on me.
Courtney: Neither do I. Too bad! What should we do?
Maria: Well, let's look in the refrigerator. Hmm. Do you like boiled eggs?
Courtney: I can't stand them!
Maria: Actually, neither can I.

14 It's the coldest city!

Exercise 1

A

2. a (desert)
3. b (valley)
4. c (lake)
5. c (waterfall)
6. b (forest)

B

2. Amazon River
3. Grand Canyon
4. Atlantic Ocean
5. Mojave Desert
6. Niagara Falls
7. Mediterranean Sea
8. Mount Everest

Exercise 2

2. cooler, the coolest
3. friendlier, the friendliest
4. heavier, the heaviest
5. nicer, the nicest
6. noisier, the noisiest
7. older, the oldest
8. safer, the safest
9. smaller, the smallest
10. wetter, the wettest

Exercise 3

Keegan: So where did you go for your vacation, Kathy?

Kathy: Japan.

Keegan: How exciting! Did you have a good time?

Kathy: It was terrific! I think Japan is the most exciting country in Asia.

Keegan: Well, it certainly has some of the most interesting cities in the world – Tokyo, Osaka, and Kyoto.

Kathy: Yeah. I had the best time in Kyoto. It's the most beautiful city I've ever seen. Of course, it's also one of the most popular tourist attractions. It was the most crowded city I visited this summer.

Keegan: I've always wanted to visit Japan. What's it like in the winter?

Kathy: Actually, I think that's the worst time to visit because I don't like cold weather. However, I think the Sapporo Snow Festival is the most fascinating festival in the world.

Exercise 4

3. Mount Waialeale in Hawaii gets 1,170 centimeters (460 inches) of rain a year. It is the wettest place on Earth!
4. Canada and Russia are the largest countries in the world.
5. Russia is larger than Canada.
6. The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela.
7. The Atacama Desert in Chile is the driest place in the world.
8. The hottest capital city in the world is Muscat, Oman.
9. The continent of Antarctica is colder than any other place in the world.
10. The Himalayas are some of the most dangerous mountains to climb.
11. Mont Blanc in the French Alps is higher than the Matterhorn in the Swiss Alps.
12. The Pacific Ocean is deeper than the Atlantic Ocean. At one place, the Pacific Ocean is 11,033 meters (36,198 feet) deep.

Exercise 5

A

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

It's different because it's the coldest and windiest place on Earth. It is mostly covered in ice. Scientists work in Antarctica to study the effects of climate change.

B

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. False

Exercise 6

2. How long is the Yangtze River?
a. It's 6,300 kilometers (3,917 miles) long.
3. How cold is Antarctica?
b. It gets down to –88.3 degrees Celsius.
4. How far is it from Australia to New Zealand?
a. It's about 2,000 kilometers (1,200 miles).
5. How big is the Amazon Rain Forest?
a. It's 6 million square kilometers (2.5 million square miles).
6. How deep is the Grand Canyon?
b. It's about 1.6 kilometers deep.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

2. i
3. o
4. a
5. j
6. g
7. l
8. b
9. p
10. m
11. c
12. h
13. e
14. d
15. n
16. k

15 What are you doing later?

Exercise 1

2. birthday party
3. car race
4. class reunion
5. medical appointment
6. rock concert
7. tennis match

Exercise 2

2. On Monday, Joe is going to attend the managers' meeting at work.
3. On Tuesday at 6:00 P.M., Joe is going to see a movie with Angela.
4. On Wednesday night, Joe is going to watch the soccer match with Annie and Bob.
5. On Thursday at noon, Joe is going to have lunch with Paco.
6. On Friday evening, Joe is going to go to the rock concert with friends.
7. On Saturday, Joe is going to stay home and do laundry.

Exercise 3

Stacey: What are you going to do this weekend, Hannah?

Hannah: I'm going to go to a jazz concert on Saturday.

Stacey: That sounds interesting.

Hannah: Yeah. There's a free concert in the park. What about you, Stacey?

Stacey: Well, I am going to see a baseball game in the afternoon.

Hannah: And what are you going to do in the evening?

Stacey: Ryan is going to visit his mother in the hospital. But I'm not going to do anything really.

Hannah: Well, I'm going to have some friends over for a barbecue. Would you like to come?

Stacey: Thanks, I'd love to!

Exercise 4

2. A: Would you like to have dinner at Bella's Bistro tonight?
B: Yes, that sounds great! But it's my turn to pay.
3. A: Do you want to go hiking tomorrow?
B: Sure, I'd love to.
4. A: How about going to a movie on Saturday?
B: Oh, I'm sorry. I can't.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

A

Hannah is moving into a new apartment and has a few heavy things to move.

B

1. b (Eliana has a bicycle race.)
2. f (Richard has to study.)
3. a (Daichi has to drive his sister around.)
4. d (Pablo is going to the beach.)
5. c (Kalil is going to work all weekend.)
6. g (Lien is going to a baseball tournament.)
7. e (Rachel is going to visit her grandmother.)

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

2. Please tell Mr. Rodriguez that we need the report by noon. Could you ask him to call Ms. Brady as soon as possible?
3. Please tell Mr. Welch that the new laptop is ready. Could you ask him to pick it up this afternoon?

Exercise 9

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Could you tell Michael not to come/go to the airport until midnight?
2. Please ask Lucy not to forget the tickets.
3. Could you tell Chris that the surprise party starts at noon?

Exercise 10

Receptionist: Hello. McKenzie Corporation.

Mr. Brown: May I speak to Mr. Scott Myers, please?

Receptionist: I'm sorry. He's not in. Can I take a message?

Mr. Brown: Yes, please. This is Mr. Brown. Would you tell him that I have to reschedule our meeting? My phone number is (303) 555-9001. Could you ask him to call me?

Receptionist: OK, Mr. Brown. I'll give him the message.

Mr. Brown: Thank you very much. Good-bye.

Exercise 11

2. Could I ask her to call you back?
Yes. My number is (303) 555-3241.
3. Who's calling, please?
This is John. John Abrams.
4. Would you like to come to a party?
Sure, I'd love to come. Thanks.
5. Could I speak to Tiffany, please?
Let me see if she's in.
6. Why don't we eat at Sam's Steak House tonight?
Oh, no. I don't eat meat.

16 How have you changed?

Exercise 1

2. A: I haven't seen you for ages.
B: I know. How have you been?
3. A: You know, I have three kids now.
B: Wow, I can't believe it!
4. A: How are you?
B: I'm doing really well.

Exercise 2

1. JoAnn has gotten two pay raises this year. Now she has enough money to buy a house.
2. Irvin has started an online course. He's studying to become a graphic designer.
3. Gisela and Russ have fallen in love. They're going to get married in December.

Exercise 3

2. Sara grew a lot/is tall now.
3. Ella cut her hair/has short hair now.
4. Ron lost weight/is thinner now.

Exercise 4

2. Raquel is heavier now.
3. Ben changed schools.
4. Helen and George aren't married anymore.
5. Traci eats healthier food now.
6. We don't go to the gym anymore.

Exercise 5

A

1. Diane had an interesting job two years ago.
2. Krystina had money problems two years ago.
3. Rafael was a student two years ago.

B

1. c
2. a
3. b

C

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

Rafael: I dress up now, and my hair is shorter.

Diane: I got married six months ago! We're taking classes several nights a week.

Krystina: I work as a computer programmer for an international company. I've moved to Seoul.

Exercise 6

2. I'd like to be successful in my first job. Then I can get a better job and a raise.
3. I go to school, and I have a family and a part-time job. I have a lot of responsibilities.
4. After graduation, Amelia and Lee plan to look for jobs.
5. Max lost his job. Now he's broke, and he can't pay his rent.
6. What career are you most interested in pursuing?

Exercise 7

Mariko: What do you plan to do this summer, Brian?

Brian: I want to get a summer job. I'd like to save money for a vacation.

Mariko: Really? Where would you like to go?

Brian: I'd love to travel to Latin America. What about you, Mariko?

Mariko: Well, I'm not going to get a job right away. First, I want to go to Spain and Portugal.

Brian: Sounds great, but how are you going to pay for it?

Mariko: I hope to borrow some money from my brother. I have a good excuse. I plan to take courses in Spanish and Portuguese.

Brian: Oh, I'm tired of studying!

Mariko: I love to study. I also hope to take people on tours to Latin America. Why don't you come on my first tour?

Brian: Count me in!

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9

2. This job is more stressful than my last job.
3. After graduation, Kira plans to work for an international company.
4. Stephanie's salary is much lower than before. She had to take a pay cut.
5. I hope to buy a house soon. I need to get a bank loan.
6. Neil and Kelly got engaged last summer. The wedding will be in April.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.